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Name.....

Reg. No.....

# SIXTH SEMESTER U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MARCH 2024

(CBCSS-UG)

Botany

#### BOT 6B 10—GENETICS AND PLANT BREEDING

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: Two Hours

Maximum: 60 Marks

#### Section A

Answer all questions.

Each question carries 2 marks.

Ceiling: 20 Marks.

- 1. Define back cross.
- 2. Define law of dominance.
- 3. Define linkage and crossing over.
- 4. What is quantitative inheritance?
- 5. What are multiple alleles?
- 6. Differentiate mass selection and pure line selection.
- 7. Briefly explain the role of ICAR in plant breeding.
- 8. What is inbreeding depression.
- 9. What polyploidy breeding?
- 10. Explain Hardy-Weinberg Law and factors affecting it.
- Define chromosome mapping.
- 12. What are lethal genes?

Turn over

## Section B

Answer **all** questions.

Each question carries 5 marks.

Ceiling: 30 Marks.

- 13. Discuss Mendel's laws of inheritance. Which one of these laws you consider the most and why?
- 14. What is dominant epistasis? Give a suitable example.
- Write a short note on heterosis breeding.
- 16. What are the components of plant genetic resources.
- 17. Briefly describe the procedures of mutation breeding.
- 18. What is polygenic inheritance?
- 19. Explain multiple allelic inheritance and its significance

### Section C

Answer any one question.

The question carries 10 marks.

- 20. With a suitable example write an essay on extra nuclear inheritance.
- 21. What are the objectives of plant breeding? Briefly explain modern tools for plant are

(1x1)