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Name.....

Reg. No.....

## SIXTH SEMESTER U.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MARCH 2022

(CBCSS-UG)

Biotechnology

#### BTY 6B 13-PLANT BIOTECHNOLOGY

(2019 Admissions)

Time: Two Hours

Maximum: 60 Marks

#### Section A (Short Answer Type Questions)

Answer at least eight questions.

Each question carries 3 marks.

All questions can be attended.

Overall Ceiling 24.

- 1. Synthetic seed
- 3. Meristem culture.
- 5. Slow growth cultures.
- 7. PR protein.
- 9. Cytokinin.

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11. Distant hybridization.

- 2. Embryo rescue.
- 4. Surface sterilization.
- 6. Hairy root culture.
- 8. Co integrate vector.
- 10. Chemofusion.
- Greenhouse technology.

 $(8 \times 3 = 24 \text{ marks})$ 

### Section B (Paragraph Type Questions)

Answer at least **five** questions. Each question carries 5 marks. All questions can be attended. Overall Ceiling 25.

- 13. Explain the role of growth regulators in the medium.
- 14. Describe the methods for isolation of protoplast.
- 15. What is Somaclonal variation and explain its application in plant breeding.
- 16. Explain mechanism of plant gene transfer through viral vectors.

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- 17. Brief account on germplasm conservation.
- 18. Describe the stages of callus culture and application of callus culture.
- 19. Explain application of plant tissue culture.

 $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$ 

# Section C (Essay Type Questions)

Answer any one questions. It carries 11 marks.

- 20. Write an essay on haploid production and its application in plant breeding.
- 21. Explain different gene transfer methods in plants and how herbicide resistance developed in  $pl_{ay}$