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Name.....

Reg. No.....

**FIFTH SEMESTER (CBCSS—UG) DEGREE EXAMINATION
NOVEMBER 2023**

Zoology

ZOL 5B 09 T—METHODOLOGY IN SCIENCE, BIOSTATISTICS AND BIOINFORMATICS
(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Two Hours and a Half

Maximum : 80 Marks

Section A

I. Short Answer Questions. Each question carries 2 marks :

- 1 Briefly explain the characteristics of a good database.
- 2 Expand the abbreviation DDBJ and comment on it.
- 3 Briefly explain PDB.
- 4 Define metabolomics. Name any *two* metabolic databases.
- 5 Give a short account on special databases with examples.
- 6 What is a Pilot study ? Comment on its relevance.
- 7 Differentiate between auxiliary and adhoc hypothesis.
- 8 What is peer-review ? Comment on its importance in scientific methods.
- 9 Write notes on primary depository of scientific information.
- 10 Write a note on intuition.
- 11 Differentiate between primary and secondary data.
- 12 Comment on Empiricism.
- 13 Briefly explain deductive reasoning with an example.
- 14 Define null hypothesis ?
- 15 Briefly explain level of significance.

(Ceiling : 25 marks)

Turn over



Section B

II. Paragraph Questions. Each question carries 5 marks :

- 16 What is Metagenomics ? Comment on its applications.
- 17 Explain briefly about multiple sequence alignment.
- 18 Explain the methods in testing a hypothesis.
- 19 Define range and co-efficient of range. Haemoglobin percentage per 100 is as follows. Calculate range and coefficient of range :
11.5, 13.8, 14.3, 11.7, 13.1, 14.5, 11.8, 14, 14.7, 12.5, 14.1, 14.8, 12.9, 1
- 20 Briefly explain Sanger's method of DNA sequencing. Mention any two applications.
- 21 What is molecular docking ? Comment on its applications.
- 22 Define mode. The following distribution shows marks of 87 students in a class. Find the modal class and mode :

Marks	:	20-25	25-30	30-35	35-40	40-45	45-50	50-55
No. of students	:	5	7	8	18	25	12	
- 23 Define Standard Error (SE). Sizes of five fishes in inches are 2, 5, 3, 4, 1 respectively. Calculate the standard error of the mean

(Ceilir)

Section C

III. Essay Questions. Answer any *two* questions :

- 24 Explain different steps in hypothesis testing. Describe t-test and F-test. Add the significance of statistical tools in data interpretation.
- 25 Explain primary and secondary databases in detail. Give suitable examples.
- 26 Write an essay on experimentation in science
- 27 Write an essay on measures of central tendency. Write down the equations for merits and demerits.

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