

FIFTH SEMESTER (CBCSS—UG) DEGREE EXAMINATION
NOVEMBER 2024

Economics

ECO 5B 08—INDIAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time : Two Hours and a Half

Maximum : 80 Marks

Section A (Short Answer Questions)

Maximum marks in this Section is 25.

Students can attempt all questions.

Each question carries a maximum of 2 marks.

1. Sen-Bhagawati debate.
2. HYV seeds.
3. Poverty line.
4. Human Development Index.
5. Agricultural productivity.
6. Significance of small scale industries.
7. Colonialism.
8. Land reforms.
9. Social infrastructure.
10. MNCs.
11. Industrial structure.
12. Planning Commission vs NITI Aayog.
13. Food security.
14. Drain of wealth.
15. Import substitution.

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Section B (Short Essay/Paragraph Questions)

Maximum marks in this Section is 35.

Students can attempt **all** questions.

Each question carries a maximum of 5 marks.

16. What is the difference between impact, incidence and shifting of taxation?
17. Explain the origin and scope of public finance.
18. Which is fiscal policy? Explain contra-cyclical fiscal policy.
19. What is meant by public expenditure? Describe the canons of public expenditure.
20. Explain Peacock-Wiseman hypothesis.
21. Adam Smith developed four famous canons of taxation. Explain.
22. Evaluate the effects of public expenditure on Indian economy.
23. Write a note on the structure and functions of NITI Aayog.

Section C (Long Essay Questions)

Answer any **two** questions.

Each question carries a maximum of 10 marks.

24. What is the importance of federal finance? Explain the role of Finance Commission ensure smooth Central – State financial relations.
25. Explain the procedure of budgeting in India. Differentiate between performance budgeting, programme budgeting and zero base budgeting.
26. Critically evaluate Wagner's view of public expenditure.
27. Differentiate between direct and indirect taxes. What are the major taxes in India?

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)