(Pages: 2)

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# FIFTH SEMESTER (CBCSS—UG) DEGREE EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2023

Biotechnology

### BTY 5B 08—IMMUNOLOGY AND IMMUNOTECHNOLOGY

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: Two Hours

Maximum: 60 Marks

#### Section A (Short Answer Type Questions)

Answer any **ten** questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 1. Tumor suppressor genes.
- 2. Immunotherapy.
- 3. C-reactive proteins.
- 4. CD markers.
- 5. HAT medium.
- 6. Erythroblastocisfoetalis.
- 7. Thymus.
- Mitogen.
- 9. Delayed hypersensitivity.
- 10. Complement.
- 11. ELISPOT assay.
- 12. Reverse vaccinology.

 $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

# Section B (Paragraph Type Questions)

Answer any six out of seven questions.

Each question carries 5 marks.

- 13. Discuss the important properties of cytokines.
- 14. Explain the structure and functions of Spleen.

Turn over

- Describe different types of ELISA. 15.
- Describe the principle, procedure and applications of western blotting.
- What is Hypersensitivity? Explain type 1 hypersensitivity reaction with example. 17.
- 18. What is innate immunity? Explain the mechanism of innate immunity.
- 19. Explain the production of monoclonal antibody and discuss its merits and demerits.

 $(6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ mar})$ 

## Section C (Essay Type Questions)

Answer any one, which carries 10 marks.

- 20. What are Complements? Explain three complement activation pathways.
- 21. Write an essay on organs of immune system.

 $(1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ mark})$