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Name.....

Reg. No.....

FIFTH SEMESTER (CBCSS—UG) DEGREE EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2022

Economics

ECO 5B 07-FISCAL ECONOMICS

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: Two Hours and a Half

Maximum: 80 Marks

Section A

Short Answer Questions. Maximum marks in this section is 25.

Students can attempt all questions. Each question carries a maximum of 2 marks

- 1. Primary deficit.
- 2. Vertical equity.
- 3. Investment evaluation
- 4. Taxable capacity.
- 5. Finance Commission.
- 6. Forward shifting of tax.
- Capital expenditure.
- 8. Budget.
- 9. Direct tax.
- 10. Fiscal crisis.
- 11. Canons of public expenditure.
- 12. Black money.
- 13. Public goods.
- 14. Inter-governmental transfers.
- 15. Incidence of a tax.

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Section B

Short Essay/paragraph Questions, Maximum marks in this section is 35, Students can attempt all questions. Each question carries a maximum of 5 marks,

- What are the canons of taxation given by Adam Smith?
- Define deficit financing. Explain the need for deficit financing.
- Prepare a note on NITI Aayog.
- Explain the meaning and structure of GST.
- Differentiate between zero based budgeting and performance budgeting.
- Discuss the nature and scope of public finance.
- Point out major recommendations of 15th Finance Commission.
- Define contra cyclical fiscal policy. Examine the role of fiscal policy for stabilization.

Section C

Long Essay Questions. Answer any two questions. Each question carries a maximum of 10 marks.

- 24. What are the sources of public revenue in India? Explain the ability to pay principle of taxation.
- 25. What are the reasons for increasing public debt in India? Explain the principles of public debt management.
- 26. Differentiate between public finance and private finance. Explain the principle of maximum social advantage.
- 27. Explain Wagner's view of public expenditure. Discuss the superiority of Peacock -Wiseman thesis over Wagner's hypotheses $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ marks})$

