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(Pages : 2)

Name.....

Reg. No.....

## FOURTH SEMESTER (CBCSS—UG) DEGREE EXAMINATION APRIL 2023

Botany

BOT 4B 04—METHODOLOGY AND PERSPECTIVES IN PLANT SCIENCE (2019 Admission onwards)

Time: Two Hours

Maximum: 60 Marks

## Section A

Answer all questions, each question carries 2 marks.

Ceiling: 20 marks.

- 1. What is control in an experiment? What is its significance?
- 2. List out the importance and limitations of Biostatistics.
- 3. Explain any one style of citation of references.
- 4. What is a buffer? Why is it important?
- 5. What is the principle of ion exchange chromatography?
- 6. What is vital staining? Cite an example.
- 7. Differentiate between killing and fixing.
- 8. What is the use of a cold centrifuge?
- 9. Enlist the use of INFLIBNET in research.
- 10. What is molecular sieving?
- 11. What are coal tar dyes?
- 12. Differentiate between mean and median.

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## Section B

Answer all questions, each question carries 5 marks.

Ceiling: 30 marks.

- 13. Write a note on the recent methods of presentation of research findings,
- 14. Explain the principle, working and applications of spectrophotometry,
- 15. What are buffers? Explain its preparation and list the uses of buffers.
- Discuss the various methods of data collection.
- 17. What is the significance of statistical tools in data interpretation?
- Expand and explain the composition and uses of CRAF.
- Describe the methods of dehydration and infiltration.

## Section C

Answer any one question, The question carries 10 marks.

- 20. Discuss the different types of chromatographic techniques used in research
- What is the structure of a research report? Explain how the internet facility can aid the proc research.

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