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# FOURTH SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, JUNE 2015

(CUCSS)

#### Zoology

## ZO4: CT11 - MICROBIOLOGY AND BIOTECHNOLOGY

Time: Three Hours

inclosed as recent of assertiff. Its

Maximum: 36 Weightage

- I. Answer all fourteen questions:
  - 1. What is bioremediation?
  - 2. Define replica plate method for microbial multiplication.
  - 3. Comment on Bergey's manual.
  - 4. Differentiate gram -ve and gram +ve bacteria.
  - 5. What are nutritional mutations?
  - 6. Comment on bacterial motility.
  - 7. Explain the 'H' and 'N' in H<sub>5</sub>N<sub>1</sub>.
  - 8. What are cosmids?
  - 9. What is forensic medicine?
  - 10. Explain Electroporations.
  - 11. Comment on RNA i.
  - 12. Outline biosensors.
  - 13. Explain chromosome walking.
  - 14. Define VNTR.

 $(14 \times 1 = 14 \text{ weightage})$ 

#### II. Answer any seven of the following:

- 15. Critically comment on GM crops.
- 16. Discuss intellectual property rights.
- 17. Write on plant tissue culture media.
- 18. Explain DNA finger printing.
- 19. Describe shuttle and expression vectors.
- 20. Explain lactic fermentation.

- 21. Provide the epidemiology of tuberculosis.
- 22. Discuss the major characteristics in microbial systematics.
- 23. Illustrate the structure of a bacterial cell.
- 24. Describe the measurement of microbial growth.

 $(7 \times 2 = 14 \text{ weightage})$ 

### III. Answer any two of the following:

- 25. Write the mechanism of PCR and its applications in science.
- 26. Discuss the recent technologies in pollution control.
- 27. Describe the biosynthesis and transport of nutrients in bacteria.
- 28. Provide an account on physical and chemical control of micro-organisms.

 $(2 \times 4 = 8 \text{ weightage})$